

Description of iLSD: the Italian Legislative Speeches DataSet (up to 2016)

A project by Luigi Curini, Paolo Martelli and Andrea Ceron

Units: Parliamentary parties and cabinets

Number of parties: 63 (plus each cabinet). We considered only parties with at least 4 MPs in the Chamber of Deputies (*Camera dei Deputati*), with the exception of Liga Veneta during the Ninth Legislature, Lega Lombarda/Lega Nord during the Tenth Legislature, NPSI (New Italian Socialist Party) during the Fourteenth Legislature

Number of cabinet considered: 74 (including six non-investiture speeches: the speeches by Prodi during the Thirteenth and the Fifteenth Legislature in which, in both cases, the incumbent cabinet led by Prodi failed a vote of confidence; two speeches by Berlusconi in September and December 2010 and those by Letta I and II in October and December 2013 that did not fail the confidence vote)

Time period covered: all investiture debates between 1946 and 2016 held at the Chamber of Deputies with the exception of the first and fifth Andreotti governments, the Letta I non-investiture speech and the Renzi I investiture speech, when we analyze speeches from the Senate. During the 17th Legislature we report the number of seats in the House and in the Senate.

Number of cases: 752; including 74 cabinet speeches and 22 estimated legislative speech data (Speechtype = 2). In four cases we observe government formation as a result of a cabinet reshuffle in party composition, without a formal resignation (and therefore without a new investiture or confidence debate). In these cases the 36 party legislative speech data refers to the one of the previous government (Speechtype = 3).

Number of variables: 2 identification variables, 6 electoral data variables, 68 programmatic data variables, 8 policy dimensions.

Data sources: Publicly available election and parliamentary statistics and content analyzed legislative speeches (<http://legislature.camera.it/>).

Variables in the dataset

Legislature: Legislature to which the investiture debates refer to

Years_Legislature: years of the Legislature

Edate: Month and year of the formal nomination of a cabinet or of a cabinet reshuffle in party composition. Source up to 1996: Woldendorp, J., Keman, H. & Budge, I. (2000). *Party Government in 48 Democracies*. London: Kluwer Academic Publishers

republic: First or Second Republic

investiture_speech: cabinet-ID excluding non-investiture speeches and cabinet reshuffle

government_id: cabinet-ID including cabinet reshuffle

government_all: cabinet-ID including non-investiture speeches and cabinet reshuffle

Pervote: Percentage of votes gained by each party.

Voteest: Election statistics often assign votes to electoral coalitions as a whole and do not distinguish between component members. Votes for parties in electoral coalitions and splinter groups have been estimated on the basis of the distribution of seats between them (0 = original figure from data source; 1 = estimated).

Seats: Absolute number of seats held by each party. We assigned the votes of excluded parties (see above) by proximity to a major party. Source up to 1994: Curini, L. & Martelli, P. (2009). *I partiti della Prima Repubblica. Governi e maggioranze dalla Costituente a Tangentopoli*. Roma: Carocci).

Totseats: Total number of seats in the Chamber of Deputies

Seats_senate: Absolute number of seats held by each party in the Senate (17th Legislature only).

Totseats_senate: Total number of seats in the Senate (17th Legislature only).

Speechtype: 1 = Legislative speech of a single party. 2 = Missing legislative speeches have been estimated either by computing the average of the legislative speeches for that party during a given Legislature or by duplicating the previous or the following legislative speech data available. 3 = In case of a cabinet reshuffle in party composition, the party legislative speech data refers to the one of the previous government.

Gov_memb: 1 = Parties in Cabinet. 0 = Parties not in Cabinet

External_sup: 1 = Parties that casted a positive vote of confidence for the government (excluding parties in Cabinet. Cabinet parties always cast a positive vote of confidence). 0 = Parties that casted a negative vote of confidence or abstained

Abstention: 1 = Parties that abstained during the vote of confidence in the Chamber of Deputies. 0 = All other parties.

Opposition: 1 Parties that casted a negative vote of confidence for the government. 0 = All other parties.

The categories employed

Data Entries: Percentages of sixty-eight categories grouped into eight major policy areas. Because of the different length of each speech, the number of quasi-sentences in each category is standardized taking the total number of quasi-sentences in the respective speech as a base. In the data set each of these categories is a variable that represents the percentage.

Policy Area 1: Foreign Policy

101 Foreign Special Relationships: Positive

Favourable mentions of particular countries with which Italy has a special relationship. In particular: USA and Nato

102 Foreign Special Relationships: Negative

Negative mentions of particular countries with which Italy has a special relationship, In particular: USA and Nato ; otherwise as 101, but negative.

103 Anti-Imperialism

Negative references to exerting strong influence (political, military or commercial) over other states; negative references to controlling other countries as if they were part of an empire; favourable mentions of de-colonisation; favourable references to greater self-government and independence for colonies; negative references to the imperial behaviour of Italy and/or other countries.

104 Military: Positive

Need to maintain or increase military expenditure; modernising armed forces and improvement in military strength; rearmament and self-defence; need to keep military treaty obligations; need to secure adequate manpower in the military.

105 Military: Negative

Favourable mentions of decreasing military expenditures; disarmament; 'evils of war'; promises to reduce conscription, otherwise as 104, but negative.

106 Peace

Peace as a general goal; declarations of belief in peace and peaceful means of solving crises; desirability of countries joining in negotiations with hostile countries.

107 European Community: Positive

Favourable mentions of European Community in general; desirability of expanding the European Community and/or of increasing its competence; desirability of Italy joining (or remaining a member).

108 European Community: Negative

Hostile mentions of the European Community; opposition to specific European policies which are preferred by European authorities; otherwise as 108, but negative.

109 Urss: Positive

Favourable mentions of particular countries. In particular: USSR and others socialist countries.

110 Urss: Negative

Negative mentions of particular countries. In particular: USSR and others socialist countries.

111 Internationalism: Positive

Need for international co-operation; co-operation with specific countries other than those coded in 101; need for aid to developing countries; need for world planning of resources; need for international courts; support for any international goal or world state; support for UN.

112 Internationalism: Negative

Favourable mentions of national independence and sovereignty as opposed to internationalism; otherwise as 111, but negative.

Policy Area 2: Democracy

201 Parliament and Representative Institutions

Support for the role of the parliament in the policy-making.

202 Political Authority

Favourable mentions of strong government, including government stability.

203 Democracy as a method of collective choice

Favourable mentions of democracy as a method or goal in national and other organisations.

204 Democracy as a system of government

Generalised support for country's democracy.

205 Fascism: Negative

Hostile mentions to fascism and to inter-war Italian period.

206 Freedom and Human Rights

Favourable mentions of importance of personal freedom; freedom of speech; freedom from coercion in the political sphere.

Policy Area 3: Centralization of decision making

301 Decentralisation

Support for federalism or devolution; more regional autonomy for policy or economy; support for keeping up local and regional customs and symbols; favourable mentions of special consideration for local areas; deference to local expertise.

302 Centralisation

Opposition to political decision-making at lower political levels; support for more centralisation in political and administrative procedures; otherwise as 301, but negative.

Policy Area 4: Economic Policy

401 Free Enterprise

Favourable mentions of free enterprise capitalism; superiority of individual enterprise over state and control systems; favourable mentions of private property rights, personal enterprise and initiative; need for unhampered individual enterprises.

402 Incentives

Need for wage and tax policies to induce enterprise; encouragement to start enterprises; need for financial and other incentives such as subsidies.

403 Market Regulation

Need for regulations designed to control private enterprises.

404 Economic Planning

Favourable mentions of long-standing economic planning of a consultative or indicative nature, need for government to create such a plan.

405 Protectionism: Positive

Favourable mentions of extension or maintenance of tariffs to protect internal markets; other domestic economic protectionism such as quota restrictions.

406 Protectionism: Negative

Support for the concept of free trade; otherwise as 405, but negative.

407 Keynesian Demand Management

Favourable mentions of demand-oriented economic policy; economic policy devoted to the reduction of depressions and/or to increase private demand through increasing public demand and/or through increasing social expenditures.

408 Controlled Economy

General need for direct government control of economy; control over prices, wages, rents, etc.; state intervention into the economic system.

409 Nationalisation

Favourable mentions of government ownership, partial or complete, including government ownership of land.

410 Economic Orthodoxy

Need for traditional economic orthodoxy, e.g. reduction of budget deficits, retrenchment in crisis, thrift and savings; support for traditional economic institutions such as stock market and banking system; support for strong currency.

411 Marxist Analysis

Positive references (typically but not necessary by communist parties) to the specific use of Marxist-Leninist terminology and analysis of situations which are otherwise uncodable.

412 Social Justice – fair distribution

Concept of equality; special protection for underprivileged; need for fair distribution of resources; removal of class barriers

413 Welfare State Expansion

Favourable mentions of need to introduce, maintain or expand any social service or social security scheme; support for social services such as health service or social housing. Note: This category excludes education.

414 Welfare State Limitation

Limiting expenditure on social services or social security; otherwise as 413, but negative.

415 Labour Groups: Positive

Favourable references to labour groups, working class, unemployed; support for trade unions; good treatment of manual and other employees.

416 Labour Groups: Negative

Negative references to trade unions such as ‘abuse of power’; otherwise as 415, but negative.

417 Entrepreneur: Negative

Negative references to business organizations and/or industrial associations.

418 Corporatism

Favourable mentions of the need for the collaboration of employers and trade union organisations in overall economic planning and direction through the medium of tripartite bodies of government, employers, and trade unions.

419 Technology and Infrastructure

Importance of modernisation of industry and methods of transport and communication; importance of science and technological developments in industry; need for training and research. This does not imply education in general (see category 421).

420 Economic Goals

Statements of intent to pursue any economic goals not covered by other categories in Domain 4.

This category is created to catch an overall interest of parties in economics and, therefore, covers a variety of economic goals.

421 Education Expansion

Need to expand and/or improve educational provision at all levels. This excludes technical training which is coded under 411.

422 Education Limitation

Limiting expenditure on education; otherwise as 421, but negative.

423 Culture

Need to provide cultural and leisure facilities including arts and sport; need to spend money on museums, art galleries etc.; need to encourage worthwhile leisure activities and cultural mass media.

424 Agriculture and Farmers

Support for agriculture and farmers; any policy aimed specifically at benefiting these.

425 Middle Class and Professional Groups

Favourable references to middle class, professional groups, such as physicians or lawyers; old and new middle class.

426 Non-economic Demographic Groups

Favourable mentions of, or need for, assistance to women, old people, young people, linguistic groups, etc; special interest groups of all kinds.

Policy Area 5: Environmental Policy

501 Environmental Protection

Preservation of countryside, forests, etc.; general preservation of natural resources against selfish interests; proper use of national parks; soil banks, etc; environmental improvement.

502 Anti-Growth Economy

Favourable mentions of anti-growth politics and steady state economy; sustainable development.

503 Productivity

Need to encourage or facilitate greater production; need to take measures to aid this; appeal for greater production and importance of productivity to the economy; the paradigm of growth.

Policy Area 6: Social Policy

601 National Way of Life: Positive

Appeals to patriotism and/or nationalism; support for established national ideas.

602 National Way of Life: Negative

Against patriotism and/or nationalism; opposition to the existing national state; otherwise as 601, but negative.

603 Traditional Morality: Positive

Favourable mentions of traditional moral values; prohibition, censorship and suppression of immorality and unseemly behaviour; maintenance and stability of family.

604 Traditional Morality: Negative

Opposition to traditional moral values; support for divorce, abortion etc.; otherwise as 603, but negative.

605 Catholic Church: Positive

Positive references to the Catholic Church.

606 Catholic Church: Negative

As 605, but negative.

607 Multiculturalism: Positive

Favourable mentions of cultural diversity, and to minorities such as homosexuals, immigrants. Negative mentions to sexist discrimination.

608 Multiculturalism: Negative

As 607, but negative.

609 Law and Order: Positive

Enforcement of all laws; actions against crime; support and resources for police; tougher attitudes in courts; suspension of some freedoms in order to protect the state against subversion.

610 Law and Order: Negative

As 609, but negative.

611 Political Involvement

Favourable mentions of democracy as involvement of citizens and movements in decision-making.

612 Social Harmony

Appeal for national effort and solidarity; need for society to see itself as united; appeal for public spiritedness; decrying anti-social attitudes in times of crisis; support for the public interest.

Policy Area 7: Justice

701 Independence

Positive references to the need of promoting the judicial independence

702 Responsibility

Support for the need of greater political control over the judiciary

Policy Area 8: Institutions

801 Constitutionalism: Positive

Support for specific aspects of the constitution; use of constitutionalism as an argument for policy as well as general approval of the constitutional way of doing things.

802 Constitutionalism: Negative

Opposition to the constitution in general or to specific aspects; otherwise as 801, but negative.

803 Governmental and Administrative Efficiency

Need for efficiency in government and administration; improving governmental procedures; general appeal to make the process of government and administration cheaper and more effective.

804 Political Corruption

Need to eliminate corruption, and associated abuse, in political and public life.

805 Political Competence

Party's competence to govern and/or other party's lack of such competence.

Uncod: Percentage of uncoded quasi-sentences.

Total: Total number of quasi-sentences.

Policy dimensions

(as employed in: Curini, L. "Government Survival the Italian Way: the Core and the Advantages of Policy Immobilism during the First Republic", *European Journal of Political Research*, 50, 2010, p.110-142; Curini, L. & Martelli, P. (2009). *I partiti della Prima Repubblica. Governi e maggioranze dalla Costituente a Tangentopoli*. Roma: Carocci)

Foreign Policy. Pro-Western Polarity (+): 101 + 104 + 107 + 110, Anti-Western Polarity(-): 102 + 103 + 105 + 106 + 108 + 109

Economic Policy. Pro-Market Polarity (+): 401 + 402 + 406 + 410 + 414 + 416, Pro-State Polarity (-): 403 + 404 + 405 + 407 + 408 + 409 + 411 + 412 + 413 + 415 + 417

Social Policy. Traditional Polarity (+): 601 + 603 + 605 + 608 + 609, Progressive Polarity (-): 602 + 604 + 606 + 607 + 610 + 611

Environmental Policy. Materialist Polarity (+): 503, Post-Materialist Polarity (-): 501 + 502

Centralization of decision making. Centralisation Polarity (+): 302, Decentralisation Polarity (-): 301

Democracy. Consensual Polarity (+): 201, Majoritarian Polarity (-): 202

Justice. Independence Polarity (+): 701, Responsibility Polarity (-): 702

Institutions. Pro-Institutions Polarity (+): 801, Anti-Institutions Polarity (-): 802

Left-Right dimension

(as employed in: Curini, L. and P. Martelli "Ideological proximity and valence competition. Negative campaigning through allegation of corruption in the Italian legislative arena from 1946 to 1994", *Electoral Studies*, 16(3), 2010, p. 299-321)

Right Polarity (+): 101+104+110+107+401+402+406+410+414+416+601+603+605+609+608+202.

Left Polarity (-): 102+103+105+106+108+109+403+404+405+408+409+411+412+413+415+417+602+604+606+607+610+611+201.

**List of the codified speeches during the investiture debates
(in brackets the number of times that a given speaker
has been codified)**

Constituent Assembly.

PCI: Palmiro Togliatti (3)
PSI: Ivan Matteo Lombardo, Pietro Nenni (2)
PSLI: Giuseppe Saragat, Bianca Bianchi
PRI: Randolfo Pacciardi (3)
DC: Giovanni Gronchi (2), Pietro Bulloni
PLI: Francesco Saverio Nitti, Epicarmo Corbino (2)
FUQ: Guglielmo Giannini (2), Francesco Colitto

First Legislature.

PCI: Palmiro Togliatti (3)
PSI: Pietro Nenni (3)
PSLI: Ugo Guido Mondolfo, Giuseppe Saragat (2)
PRI: Alessandro Scotti, Ezio Amadeo (2)
DC: Giuseppe Cappi (2), Giuseppe Bettiol
PLI: Francesco Colitto, Epicarmo Corbino, Alberto Giovannini
PNM: Tommaso Leone Marchesano (2), Alfredo Covelli
MSI: Giorgio Almirante (2), Guido Russo Perez

Second Legislature.

PCI: Gian Carlo Paletta (2), Pietro Ingrao, Palmiro Togliatti
PSI: Riccardo Lombardi, Lelio Basso, Pietro Nenni (2)
PSDI: Giuseppe Saragat, Alberto Simonini (2), Carlo Matteotti
PRI: Ugo La Malfa, Randolfo Pacciardi, Cino Macelli
DC: Angelo Raffaele Jervolino, Aldo Moro, Giuseppe Codacci Pisanelli, Amintore Fanfani
PLI: Gaetano Martino, Francesco Colitto, Giovanni Malagodi (2)
PNM: Giuseppe Menotti De Francesco, Raffaele Cafiero, Alfredo Covelli, Ettore Viola di Ca' Tasson
PMP: Raffaele Cafiero, Paolo Greco
MSI: Giorgio Almirante (2), Giovanni Roberti, Augusto De Marsanich

Third Legislature.

PCI: Palmiro Togliatti (4), Luciano Lama
PSI: Pietro Nenni (5)
PSDI: Giuseppe Saragat (5)
PRI: Oronzo Reale (5)
DC: Luigi Gui, Enrico Roselli, Aldo Moro (2), Bernardo Mattarella
PLI: Giovanni Malagodi (5)
PNM: Antonio Daniele, Alfredo Covelli
PMP: Raffaele Cafiero, Nicola Foschini
PDIUM: Nicola Foschini, Alfredo Covelli, Achille Lauro
MSI: Augusto De Marsanich (2), Franco Servello, Giovanni Roberti, Filippo Anfuso

Fourth Legislature.

PCI: Palmiro Togliatti (3), Pietro Ingrao
PSIUP: Tullio Vecchietti, Dario Valori

PSI: Giacomo Brodoloni, Francesco De Martino
PSDI: Mario Tanassi (3), Giuseppe Saragat (3)
PRI: Ugo La Malfa (3), Oronzo Reale
DC: Mariano Rumor, Giovanni Leone, Giuseppe Belotti, Giovanni Battista Scaglia
PLI: Gaetano Martino (2), Giovanni Malagodi (2)
PDIUM: Achille Lauro (2), Raimondo Milia, Alfredo Covelli
MSI: Giorgio Almirante (2), Raffaele Delfino, Giovanni Roberti

Fifth Legislature.

PCI: Enrico Berlinguer (2), Pietro Ingrao, Giorgio Amendola (2)
PSIUP: Tullio Vecchietti (2), Lelio Basso, Domenico Ceravolo
PSI: Giacomo Mancini (2)
PSU: Francesco De Martino (2), Mauro Ferri
PSDI: Mauro Ferri (2)
PRI: Ugo La Malfa (3), Oddo Biasimi, Pietro Bucalossi
DC: Flaminio Piccoli, Carlo Donat Cattin, Aurelio Curti, Arnaldo Forlani (2)
PLI: Giovanni Malagodi (3), Vittorio Badini Gonfalonieri, Aldo Bozzi
PDIUM: Giovanni De Lorenzo, Alfredo Covelli (2), Antonino Cuttitta, Giovanni Gatti
MSI: Ernesto De Marzio, Giorgio Almirante (3), Angelo Nicosia

Sixth Legislature.

PCI: Enrico Berlinguer (3), Aldo Tortorella, Giorgio Amendola
PSI: Luigi Bertoldi, Francesco De Martino (3), Luigi Mariotti
PSDI: Flavio Orlandi (4), Mario Tanassi
PRI: Ugo La Malfa, Oronzo Reale, Oddo biasimi (3)
DC: Arnaldo Forlani, Flaminio Piccoli, Virginio Rognoni (2), Benigno Zaccagnini
PLI: Agostino Bignardi (2), Giovanni Malagodi (3)
MSI: Giorgio Almirante (4), Raffaele Delfino

Seventh Legislature.

DP: Lucio Magri, Silverio Corvisieri
PCI: Enrico Berlinguer (2)
PSI: Bettino Craxi (2)
PR: Marco Pannella (2)
PSDI: Pier Luigi Romita, Luigi Preti
PRI: Ugo La Malfa, Oddo Biasini
DC: Benigno Zaccagnini, Piero Bassetti
PLI: Valerio Zanone (2)
MSI: Giorgio Almirante (2), Ernesto De Marzio

Eight Legislature.

DP: Alfonso Gianni, Lucio Magri (5)
PCI: Fernando Di Giulio, Pietro Ingrao, Giorgio Napolitano, Enrico Berlinguer, Alessandro Natta, Aldo Tortorella, Stefano Rodotà (4), Carlo Galante Garrone, Franco Bassanini
PSI: Vincenzo Balzamo, Bettino Craxi (4), Claudio Martelli
PR: Marco Pannella (3), Adelaide Aglietta, Alessandro Tessari, Emma Bonino
PSDI: Alessandro Reggiani, Pietro Longo (4), Enrico Rizzi
PRI: Oddo Biasimi (3), Oscar Mammi (2), Antonio Del Pennino
DC: Flaminio Piccoli (4), Ciriaco De Mita (2)
PLI: Valerio Zanone (6)
MSI: Giorgio Almirante (5), Franco Servello

Ninth Legislature.

DP: Mario Capanna (2)
PCI: Enrico Berlinguer, Adalberto Minacci, Stefano Rodotà (2)
PSI: Rino Formica, Lelio Lagorio, Maurizio Sacconi
PR: Giovanni Negri, Marco Pannella
PSDI: Renato Massari, Enrico Rizzi, Alessandro Reggiani
PRI: Adolfo Battaglia, Oddo Biasini
DC: Ciriaco De Mita, Vincenzo Scotti
PLI: Valerio Zanone, Paolo Battistuzzi
MSI: Giorgio Almirante, Alfredo Pazzaglia

Tenth Legislature.

DP: Mario Capanna, Giovanni Russo Spina (3)
PCI/PDS: Alfredo Reichlin (3), Alessandro Natta, Stefano Rodotà (3), Franco Bassanini
PSI: Gianni De Micheli, Bettino Craxi (3)
PR: Marco Pannella (3), Giuseppe Calderisi
VERDI: Gianni Mattioli (3)
PSDI: Filippo Caria (3), Alberto Ciampaglia
PRI: Antonio Del Pennino (2), Giorgio La Malfa (2)
DC: Vincenzo Scotti (2), Arnaldo Forlani (2)
PLI: Paolo Battistuzzi (2), Renato Altissimo (2)
LL/LN: Giuseppe Leoni (4)
MSI: Alfredo Pazzaglia (2), Gianfranco Fini, Mirko Tremaglia

Eleventh Legislature.

RC: Andrea Sergio Garavini (2)
PDS: Achille Occhetto, Franco Bassanini
PSI: Bettino Craxi, Silvano Labriola
PR: Marco Taradash, Marco Pannella
VERDI: Francesco Rutelli (2)
La RETE: Alfredo Galasso, Carlo Palermo
PSDI: Carlo Vizzini, Enrico Ferri
PRI: Giorgio La Malfa, Stefano Passigli, Giorgio Bogi
DC: Arnaldo Forlani, Clemente Mastella
PLI: Valerio Zanone (2), Antonio Patuelli
LN: Umberto Bossi (2)
MSI: Domenico Nania (2), Raffaele Valensise

Twelfth Legislature.

AD: Giuseppe Ayala, Giorgio Bogi
AN: Gianfranco Fini (2)
CCD: Carlo Giovanardi, Pier Ferdinando Casini, Clemente Mastella
FI: Silvio Berlusconi, Valentina Aprea, Pietro Di Muccio, Giampaolo Nuvoli, Paolo Romani
LN: Umberto Bossi (2)
PDS: Achille Occhetto, Massimo D'Alema
PPI: Rosa Russo Jervolino, Rocco Buttiglione, Leopoldo Elia
PSI: Ottaviano Del Turco, Valdo Spini
RC: Fausto Bertinotti (2)
RETE: Diego Novelli (2)
PAT: Mariotto Segni (2), Carla Mazzucca
VERDI: Gianni Mattioli (2), Paolo Galletti
SDI: Valdo Spini

FELD: Raffaele Costa, Furio Gubetti, Franco Rocchetta

Thirteenth Legislature.

AN: Gianfranco Fini, Ignazio La Russa (2), Adriana Poli Bortone, Raffaele Valensise, Benito Paolone, Altero Matteoli, Enzo Caruso, Manlio Contento, Giovanni Alemanno, Alfredo Mantovano (2), Riccardo Migliori, Paolo Tringali, Giovanni Pace, Giancarlo Giorgetti, Maurizio Gasparri, Teodoro Buontempo, Publio Fiori, Pietro Armani, Altero Matteoli, Enzo Trantino

CCD: Mario Baccini, Marco Follini, Carlo Giovanardi, Ettore Peretti (2), Silvio Liotta (2), Nicandro Marinacci

CDU: Mario Tassone (2)

CCD-CDU: Pier Ferdinando Casini, Carlo Giovanardi, Mario Baccini, Maretta Scoca

DS: Furio Colombo, Claudia Mancina, Fulvia Bandoli, Pietro Folena, Salvatore Cherchi, Marcello Basso, Francesco Bonito, Gloria Buffo

FI: Silvio Berlusconi, Giulio Tremonti, Antonio Martino, Giuseppe Calderisi, Raffaele Costa (2), Marco Taradash (2), Giuseppe Calderisi, Alfredo Biondi (2), Donato Bruno, Giovanni Pilo, Beppe Pisanu (2), Paolo Russo (2), Donato Bruno, Paolo Becchetti, Alessandro Rubino

LN: Umberto Bossi, Roberto Calderoli, Giancarlo Pagliarini (2), Stefano Stefani, Pietro Fontanini, Giovanna Bianchi Clerici, Mario Borghezio (3), Alessandro Cè, Carlo Fongaro, Alberto Lembo, Fabio Calzavara, Alessandro Cè, Gianpaolo Dozzo, Cesare Rizzi, Giacomo Strucchi, Giacomo Chiappori, Luciano Dussin, Guido Giuseppe Rossi, Dario Galli

PDCI: Mario Brunetti (2), Giovanni Meloni, Maura Cossutta, Primo Galdelli

PDS: Massimo D'Alema, Salvatore Buglio, Valdo Spini, Mimmo Lucà, Claudia Mancina

PPI: Franco Marini, Antonello Soro, Gianclaudio Bressa, Lapo Pistelli (2), Francesco Monaco, Antonio Boccia (2), Lino Duilio

RC: Fausto Bertinotti, Francesco Giordano (2), Giuliano Pisapia, Mario Brunetti, Maria Lenti, Maria Celeste Nardini, Nichi Vendola, Ugo Boghetta

RI: Enrico Boselli, Roberto Villetti, Aldo Brancati, Antonino Mangicavallo, Ernesto Stajano, Andrea Guarino, Luciana Sbarbati, Paolo Ricciotti, Pierluigi Petrini, Stefano Bastianoni (2)

SDI: Gian Franco Schietroma, Giovanni Crema (2)

UDEUR: Bonaventura Lamacchia

UDR: Rocco Buttiglione, Giulio Savelli

VER: Mauro Paissan, Marco Boato, Sauro Turroni, Alfonso Pecoraro Scanio (3), Paolo Cento (2), Lino De Benetti, Sauro Turroni, Paolo Galletti

Fourteenth Legislature.

AN: Publio Fiori (2), Gian Franco Anedda, Giorgio Bornacin (2), Sergio Cola, Antonino Lo Presti, Eugenio Riccio, Franco Cardiello, Nuccio Carrara, Daniele Franz, Enzo Trantino, Maurizio Leo, Marco Zacchera

CCD-CDU: Gianfranco Rotondi, Bruno Tabacci, Erminia Mazzoni

DL: Gerardo Bianco, Rosy Bindi, Lorenzo Acquarone, Giuseppe Gambale, Luigi Pepe, Giulio Santagata, Pierluigi Castagnetti, Agazio Loiero, Francesco Monaco (2), Antonio Boccia, Renzo Lusetti

DS: Francesco Bonito, Luigi Olivieri, Piero Ruzzante (2), Piera Capitelli, Umberto Ranieri (2), Fabrizio Vigni, Livia Turco, Mauro Agostini, Nicola Rossi, Walter Tocci, Paola Mariani

FI: Fabrizio Cicchitto (2), Raffaele Costa (2), Lucio Colletti, Ferdinando Adornato, Antonio Leone

LN: Giancarlo Pagliarini, Sergio Rossi, Andrea Gibelli (2), Massimo Polledri, Cesare Rizzi, Dario Galli (2), Cesare Ercole, Luciano Dussin (2), Federico Bricolo, Edouard Ballaman, Carolina Lussana

NPSI: Chiara Moroni, Vincenzo Milioto

PDCI: Maura Cossutta, Nerio Nesi, Cosimo Giuseppe Sgobio, Armando Cossutta

RC: Francesco Giordano, Titti De Simone e Ramon Mantovani, Graziella Mascia, Giovanni Russo Spena

SDI: Enzo Ceremigna, Ugo Intini
UDC: Bruno Tabacci, Luca Volontè, Ettore Peretti
UDEUR: Antonio Oricchio
VERDI: Carla Rocchi, Luana Zanella, Laura Cima

Fifteenth Legislature.

AN: Maurizio Gasparri, Mario Landolfi, Ignazio La Russa, Andrea Ronchi, Riccardo Migliori
FI: Sandro Bondi, Elio Vito, Stefania Prestigiacomo, Chiara Moroni; Stefania Craxi, Fabrizio Cicchitto, Enrico La Loggia, Adriano Paroli
IDV: Leoluca Orlando, Luciano D'Ulizia, Aurelio Misiti, Federico Palomba, Felice Belisario, Antonio Borghesi, Salvatore Raiti, Federica Rossi Gasparri
LN: Gianpaolo Dozzo, Federico Bricolo, Carolina Lussana, Giacomo Stucchi, Matteo Brigandi, Andrea Gibelli
PDCI: Katia Bellillo, Nicola Tranfaglia, Iacopo Venier, Luigi Cancrini, Orazio Licandro
RC: Salvatore Cannavò, Sabina Siniscalchi, Titti De Simone, Alberto Burgio, Graziella Mascia
RNP: Roberto Villetti, Lanfranco Turci, Daniele Capezzone, Sergio D'Elia
UDC: Bruno Tabacci, Luca Volontè, Luigi D'Agrò, Ettore Peretti, Alessandro Forlani, Luisa Capitanio Santolini
UDEUR: Angelo Picano, Vito Li Causi, Antonio Satta
ULIVO: Piero Fassino, Antonello Soro, Ciriaco De Mita, Roberto Giachetti, Katia Zanotti, Umberto Ranieri, Nicola Rossi, Francesco Monaco
VERDI: Tana De Zulueta, Grazia Francescato, Luana Zanella, Arnold Cassola, Marco Boato

Sixteenth Legislature.

API: Lidia Lanzillotta, Gianni Verneti
FLI: Benedetto Della Vedova (3), Silvano Moffa, Luca Barbareschi, Roberto Menia, Italo Bocchino
IDV: Francesco Barbato, Pierfelice Zazzera, Antonio Borghesi (3), Gabriele Cimadomo, Aurelio Misiti, Carlo Monai, Federico Palomba, Domenico Scilipoti, Massimo Donadi (3), Leoluca Orlando (2), Antonio Di Pietro
LN: Gianluca Buonanno, Luciano Dussin (3), Matteo Brigandi, Marco Reguzzoni (2), Carolina Lussana (2), Maurizio Fuggati, Davide Caparini, Alessandro Montagnoli, Lorenzo Bodega, Sandro Mazzatorta, Paolo Franco, Giovanni Fava, Roberto Simonetti
MPA: Luciano Sardelli, Arturo Iannaccone, Antonio Milo, Ferdinando Latteri, Carmelo Lo Monte
NS: Luciano Sardelli, Francesco Romano
PD: Piero Fassino (2), Pier Luigi Bersani (2), Pierluigi Castagnetti (2), Marina Sereni, Gianclaudio Bressa, Ermete Realacci, Rosy Bindi (2), Massimo D'Alema, Dario Franceschini
PDL: Giuseppe Calderisi, Benedetto Della Vedova, Viviana Beccalossi, Enrico Costa, Margherita Boniver, Mario Valducci, Alessandra Mussolini, Renato Farina, Giorgio Jannone, Giuliano Cazzola, Maurizio Lupi (2), Fabio Rampelli, Jole Santelli, Nunzia De Girolamo, Enrico La Loggia, Massimo Corsaro, Fabrizio Cicchitto, Angelino Alfano
PT: Silvano Moffa, Vincenzo D'Anna, Giancarlo Lehner
UDC: Bruno Tabacci, Teresio Delfino, Luisa Capitanio Santolini, Mario Tassone, Ferdinando Adornato (2), Rocco Buttiglione, Lorenzo Cesa, Savino Pezzotta, Gian Luca Galletti, Pierferdinando Casini

Seventeenth Legislature.

ALA: Enrico Zanetti
ALP: Samuele Segoni
CD: Bruno Tabacci
CR: Maurizio Bianconi
FDI: Edmondo Cirielli, Massimo Enrico Corsaro, Fabio Rampelli, Walter Rizzetto

FI: Simone Baldelli, Mara Carfagna, Franco Carraro, Luigi D’Ambrosio Lettieri, Riccardo Mazzoni, Augusto Minzolini, Roberto Occhiuto, Manuela Repetti, Francesco Saverio Romano, Pierantonio Zanettin,
 GAL: Luigi Compagna, Vincenzo D’Anna, Giovanni Mauro, Fabio Maria Scavone (2)
 LN: Matteo Bragantini, Sergio Divina (2), Massimiliano Fedriga, Nicola Molteni, Raffaele Volpi (2)
 NCD: Laura Bianconi, Federica Chiavaroli, Fabrizio Cicchitto, Enrico Costa, Bruno Mancuso, Salvatore Torrisi
 M5S: Rosetta Enza Blundo, Fabrizio Bocchino, Laura Bottici, Enrico Cappelletti, Monica Casaletto, Lello Ciampolillo (2), Tiziana Ciprini, Andrea Colletti, Emanuela Corda, Fabiana Dadone, Alessandro Di Battista, Chiara Di Benedetto, Daniela Donno, Giovanni Endrizzi, Elena Fattori, Serenella Fucksia, Mario Michele Giarrusso, Giulia Grillo, Stefano Lucidi, Carlo Martelli, Bruno Marton, Dalila Nesci, Paola Nugnes, Riccardo Nuti, Sara Paglini, Sergio Puglia, Maurizio Romani, Carla Ruocco, Vincenzo Santangelo, Ivana Simeoni, Paola Taverna, Angelo Tofalo, Alberto Zolezzi
 PD: Rosy Bindi, Felice Casson, Roberto Cocianich, Emilia Grazia De Biasi, Stefano Fassina, Gero Grassi, Chiara Gribaudo, Paolo Guerreri Paleotti, Maria Anna Madia, Andrea Marcucci, Claudio Martini, Matteo Mauri, Claudio Micheloni, Annamaria Parente, Luciano Pizzetti, Laura Puppato, Lucrezia Ricchiuti, Francesco Verducci
 PDL: Sandro Bondi, Mariastella Gelmini
 PI: Aldo Di Biagio, Fucsia Fitzgerald Nissoli, Mario Mauro
 SC: Renato Balduzzi, Pierferdinando Casini, Adriana Galgano, Pietro Ichino, Linda Lanzillotta, Andrea Mazziotti Di Celso, Gianluca Susta
 SEL: Giorgio Airaudo, Giovanni Barozzino, Celeste Costantino, Giuseppe De Cristofaro (2), Alfredo D’Attorre, Claudio Fava, Nicola Fratoianni, Marisa Nicchi, Nazzareno Piloizzi, Dario Stefano
 UDC: Paola Binetti

Party Acronyms: PCI (Partito Comunista Italiano), PSIUP (Partito Socialista di Unità Proletaria), PSI (Partito Socialista Italiano), PSLI (Partito Socialista dei Lavoratori Italiani), PSDI (Partito Socialista Democratico Italiano), PSU (Partito Socialista Unitario), PRI (Partito Repubblicano Italiano), DC (Democrazia Cristiana), PLI (Partito Liberale Italiano), MSI (Movimento Sociale Italiano), FUQ (Fronte dell’Uomo Qualunque), PNM (Partito Nazionale Monarchico), PMP (Partito Monarchico Popolare), PDIUM (Partito Democratico Italiano di Unità Monarchica), DP (Democrazia Proletaria), PR (Partito Radicale), LL (Lega Lombarda), LN (Lega Nord), RC (Partito della Rifondazione Comunista); PDS (Partito Democratico della Sinistra), AD (Alleanza Democratica), AN (Alleanza Nazionale), CCD (Centro Cristiano Democratico), CDU (Cristiani Democratici Uniti), DEM (Democratici), DL (Democrazia e Libertà/La Margherita), DS (Democratici di Sinistra), FELD (Federalisti), FI (Forza Italia), IDV (Italia dei Valori), MPA (Movimento per le Autonomie), NPSI (Nuovo Partito Socialista Italiano), PAT (Patto Segni), PD (Partito Democratico), PDL (Partito della Libertà), PPI (Partito Popolare Italiano), RNP (Rinnovamento Italiano), SD (Sinistra Democratica), SDI (Socialisti Democratici Italiani), UDC (Unione dei Democratici Cristiani), UDEUR (Unione Democratici per l’Europa), UDR (Unione Democratica per la Repubblica), API (Alleanza per l’Italia), FLI (Futuro e Libertà per l’Italia), NS (Noi Sud), PT (Popolo e Territorio), FDI (Fratelli d’Italia), M5S (Movimento Cinque Stelle), SC (Scelta Civica con Monti per l’Italia), SEL (Sinistra Ecologia Libertà), GAL (Grandi Autonomie e Libertà), NCD (Nuovo Centro Destra), PI (Popolari per l’Italia), CR (Conservatori e Riformisti), ALP (Alternativa Libera-Possibile), CD (Centro Democratico), ALA (Alleanza Liberaldemocratica per le Autonomie).